## **TIH 1204**

Training and Human Resource Development



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Effective training and human resource development are essential for organizations to thrive in today's competitive business landscape. By investing in the growth and advancement of their employees, companies can cultivate a skilled, engaged, and adaptable workforce capable of driving innovation and achieving strategic goals. This comprehensive presentation will explore the key objectives, benefits, and best practices for training and development programs, with a specific focus on the unique needs and challenges of the tourism and hospitality industry.



# **Objectives of Training**

#### **Skill Development**

The primary objective of training is to equip employees with the necessary skills and knowledge to perform their job functions effectively. This may involve teaching technical skills, improving customer service abilities, or developing leadership competencies.

#### **Improved Performance**

By enhancing employee skills and knowledge, training programs aim to boost individual and organizational performance, leading to increased productivity, efficiency, and quality of service.

#### **Adaptability and Innovation**

In the fast-paced tourism and hospitality industry, training must also foster adaptability, creativity, and innovative thinking, enabling employees to respond effectively to changing market trends and customer needs.



# **Benefits of Training**

1 Improved Employee Engagement

Comprehensive training programs demonstrate an organization's investment in its employees, fostering a sense of value and belonging that can lead to increased job satisfaction, motivation, and loyalty.

**3** Reduced Turnover

Effective training and development initiatives can help retain top talent, as employees feel empowered, valued, and committed to the organization's long-term success. **2** Enhanced Competitiveness

By developing a highly skilled and capable workforce, companies can differentiate themselves from competitors, delivering superior service and exceeding customer expectations.

4 Organizational Growth

Investing in human capital through training and development programs can directly contribute to an organization's overall growth, profitability, and market dominance.



## **Training Management Process**

#### Needs Assessment

Identifying the specific training needs of employees and the organization, based on factors such as job requirements, performance gaps, and strategic objectives.

#### **Program Design**

Developing a comprehensive training curriculum, selecting appropriate delivery methods, and allocating resources to ensure the program's effectiveness.

#### **Implementation**

Executing the training program, providing effective instruction, and engaging participants to maximize learning and skill development.

#### **Evaluation**

Assessing the impact and effectiveness of the training program, using metrics such as participant feedback, behavior change, and business outcomes.

# **Training Methods**

#### **Classroom-based Training**

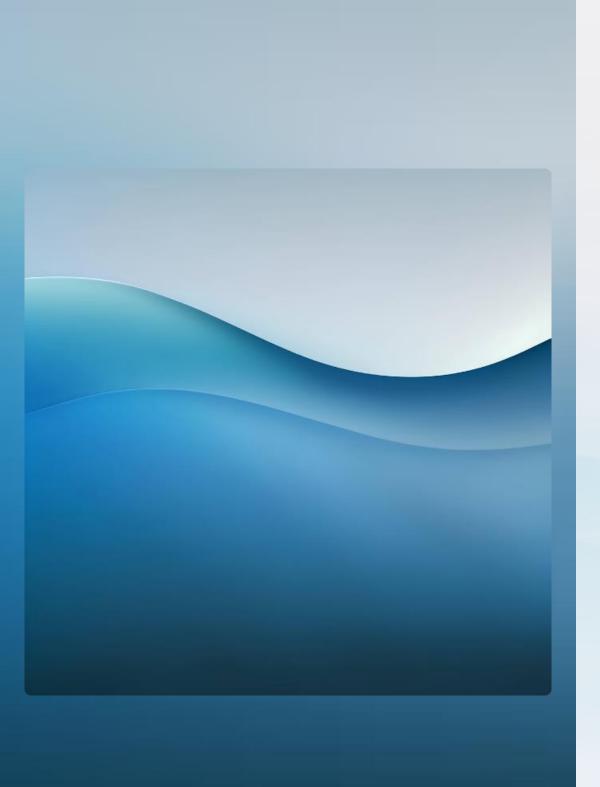
Traditional instructor-led training sessions that provide a structured learning environment, enabling interactive activities, case studies, and group discussions.

#### **On-the-job Training**

Hands-on learning opportunities where employees receive guidance and supervision from experienced colleagues or supervisors as they perform their job duties.

#### E-learning and Blended Approaches

Leveraging technology-enabled training solutions, such as online courses, virtual simulations, and mobile learning apps, often combined with traditional classroom sessions.



# **Evaluation of Training Effectiveness**

#### Reaction

Assessing participant satisfaction and engagement with the training program, using feedback surveys and observations.

#### **Behavior**

Observing changes in participant behavior and job performance, and determining the degree to which new skills and knowledge are being applied on the job.

#### Learning

Evaluating the acquired knowledge and skills of participants through pre- and post-training assessments, quizzes, and practical demonstrations.

#### Results

Measuring the impact of the training program on key business metrics, such as customer satisfaction, productivity, and profitability, to assess the return on investment.



# **Importance of Training in Tourism and Hospitality Industry**

#### **Customer Service Excellence**

Effective training enables employees to deliver exceptional customer experiences, building brand loyalty and competitive advantage.

#### **Operational Efficiency**

Training programs that focus on process optimization, problemsolving, and innovative thinking can enhance operational efficiency and productivity.

#### Adaptability and Agility

In the ever-changing tourism and hospitality landscape, training empowers employees to adapt to new technologies, market trends, and customer preferences.

# Challenges in Training for Tourism and Hospitality Industry



#### **Diverse Workforce**

The tourism and hospitality industry often employs a highly diverse workforce, requiring tailored training approaches to address various cultural backgrounds, language barriers, and skill levels.



#### **Budget Constraints**

Allocating sufficient resources for comprehensive training programs can be a significant challenge, especially for smaller hospitality businesses with limited budgets.



#### **High Turnover**

The industry's relatively high employee turnover rate can make it challenging to maintain a well-trained and experienced workforce, necessitating continuous training efforts.



#### **Time Constraints**

Balancing the need for training with the demands of daily operations can be a delicate challenge, as employees may have limited availability for training activities.



# Role of Technology in Training for Tourism and Hospitality Industry



#### **Immersive Learning**

Emerging technologies, such as virtual reality and augmented reality, can create immersive training experiences that simulate real-world scenarios, allowing employees to practice their skills in a safe and controlled environment.



#### Flexible and Accessible

Online and mobile-friendly training platforms enable employees to access learning materials and modules at their convenience, accommodating flexible schedules and geographic dispersions common in the tourism and hospitality industry.



#### **Data-driven Insights**

Leveraging learning management systems and data analytics, organizations can gather valuable insights into training program effectiveness, employee engagement, and skill gaps, allowing for data-driven decision-making and continuous improvement.

# Future Trends in Training for Tourism and Hospitality Industry

Personalized Learning Paths	Adaptive training programs that tailor content and delivery to individual employee needs and learning styles, fostering more effective skill development.
Micro-learning and Just-in-time Training	Bite-sized, on-demand training modules that provide employees with immediate access to relevant knowledge and skills, supporting their performance in the moment.
Gamification and Simulation	Incorporating game-based elements and immersive simulations into training programs to enhance engagement, retention, and the transfer of knowledge to real-world situations.
Continuous Learning Culture	Developing a organizational culture that encourages and supports ongoing learning and development, empowering employees to proactively upskill and adapt to industry changes.



# College of Hospitality Industry Management Tourism Industry and Hospitality Management

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